Consolidation

5 Grammar Worksheet

MODALS: RULES, OBLIGATION & ADVICE

1 Complete the sentences with the words below.

don't have to have to must ~~mustn't~~
ought should shouldn't

1 You *mustn't* swim here. It's forbidden.
2 I feel ill. I _____ go to the doctor's.
3 I _____ study tonight. I've already done my homework.
4 'I'm going to fail my exams!'
'You _____ worry so much. You'll be fine.'
5 'My tooth really aches.'
'You _____ go to the dentist.'
6 Dad isn't very fit. He _____ to do more exercise.
7 Students _____ be quiet during the exam.

2 Complete the sentences with *must*, *mustn't* or *don't have to* and the verbs in brackets.

1 You *must have* (have) your passport ready for inspection when you travel by air.
2 I _____ (do) homework after school today. I've already finished it at school.
3 Dad _____ (go) to work today. He has taken the day off to watch our school performance.
4 I _____ (forget) to call Adam tonight. I haven't spoken to him for ages.
5 You _____ (start) smoking. It's bad for your health.
6 You _____ (switch off) your mobile phone when you're watching a play at the theatre.

3 Write sentences using the correct form of *should* or *ought to*.

1 You / to tidy / your bedroom / today / because / it / be / a mess.
You ought to tidy your bedroom today because it's a mess.
2 You / not worry / about / what / other people think.
_____
3 You / go / for a short run / every couple of days.
_____
4 You / not go / to bed / after eleven o'clock / on school nights.
_____
5 You / to be / more careful / or / you / will have / an accident.
_____
6 Children / not disrespect / their teachers.
_____

SECOND CONDITIONAL

4 Choose the correct answer.

1 If we **didn't** / **wouldn't** / **don't** have school today, I'd go to the park with my friends.
2 You **didn't** / **wouldn't** / **would** do so well at school if you didn't work hard.
3 If your grandma could see you now, she **will be** / **is** / **would be** very proud of you.
4 If you **would break** / **would broke** / **broke** your leg, you would have to use crutches.
5 If I **can** / **would** / **could** help you, I would.
6 If you were allergic to seafood, you **couldn't** / **don't** / **would** eat prawns.

5 Tick (✓) or the correct sentences. Some of them are wrong.

1 If I were very rich, I'd give lots of money to people in need.
✓
2 Where would you be if you aren't in such a good school?
_____
3 If Mum were here, she would be annoyed.
_____
4 If I would be a cat, I would sleep all day.
_____
5 You didn't live for long if you didn't drink anything.
_____
6 If Elias asked me to go to the cinema with him, I would go.
_____

6 Put the words in order to make second conditional sentences.

1 you / to / would / use / need / if / inhaler / you / had / asthma, / an
If you had asthma, you would need to use an inhaler.
2 you / what / if / anything, / you / do / do / could / would / ?
_____
3 in / lived / if / China, / I / or Cantonese / speak / I / Mandarin / would
_____
4 the / today, / love / if / alive / would / technology / were / new / granddad / he / my
_____
5 my / played / represent / I / tennis / I / school / better, / if / would
_____
6 help / if / to / you / I / here / you / would / wasn't / what / do / ?
_____

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